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## Abstract

Studies suggest that, at the routine level, news beats function as unique “micro-cultures.” Exploring this “particularist” approach in news content, we compare how the interventionist, watchdog, loyal, service, infotainment, and civic roles materialize across 11 thematic news beats and analyze the moderating effect of platforms, ownership, and levels of political freedom on journalistic role performance in hard and soft news. Based on the second wave of the *Journalistic Role Performance* (JRP) project, this article reports the findings of a content analysis of 148,474 news items from 37 countries. Our results reveal the transversality of interventionism, the strong associations of some topics and roles, and the limited reach of news beat particularism in the face of moderating variables.



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## Supplementary Material

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Table A. News stories and outlets by country

COUNTRY	CASES	NUMBER OF OUTLETS
Argentina	5368	10
Australia	1965	8
Austria	4821	10
Belgium	2411	7
Brazil	3679	9
Canada	3727	12
Chile	7512	11
Colombia	5138	8
Cuba	2834	8
Cuba	2834	8
Ecuador	2892	8
Egypt	3484	11
Estonia	2409	11
Ethiopia	1400	10
France	4661	9
Germany	4777	6
Hungary	3358	13
Ireland	2421	8
Israel	2448	8
Italy	4494	11
Japan	3757	9
Kuwait	1868	9
Lebanon	3665	14
Mexico	7905	12
Paraguay	4286	8
Peru	6220	14



Summary

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